



Fig. 1B Epidemic curves of monthly pneumonia plus influenza death rate/100,000 person of the year (PI-DR) and influenza death rate/100,000 (I-DR). Orange arrow indicates 1st wave of influenza pandemic peaked in November 1918. Brown arrow indicates 2nd wave of influenza pandemic peaked in January 1920. Enough data between 1942 and 1947 were not obtained because of Second World War. Moreover, timings of 1957 Asian Flu and 1968 Hong Kong Flu were also indicated in the graph.